

Community Air Monitoring Showcase Block 1

8:30 – 9:35 AM

## **Sotirios Papathanasiou**

Particles Plus, Inc.

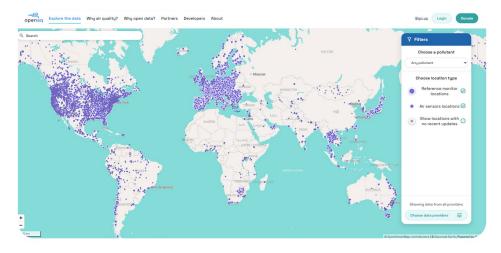




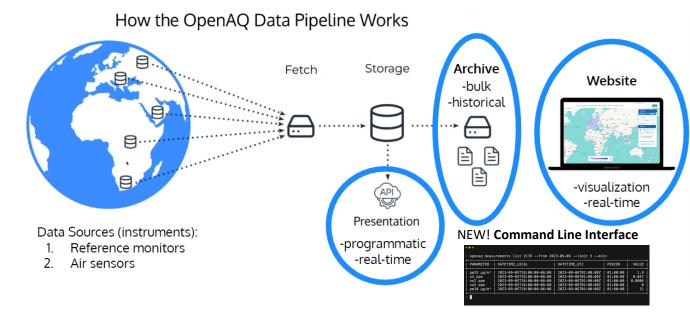
#### explore.openaq.org

The world's largest open-source air quality data aggregator and harmonizer

"By providing universal access to air quality data, OpenAQ empowers a global community of changemakers to solve air inequality."



explore.openaq.org



1.2+ billion data points>17,000 locations113 countries

- PM<sub>2.5</sub>
- PM<sub>10</sub>
- Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)
- Nitrogen Dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>)
- Carbon Monoxide (CO)
- Black Carbon (BC)
- Ozone (O<sub>3</sub>)

#### Data Sources

#### (ground-based instruments)

- 1. Reference monitors
- 2. Air sensors ("low-cost" sensors)

#### The OpenAQ API api.openaq.org

docs.openaq.org

Swagger docs also available:

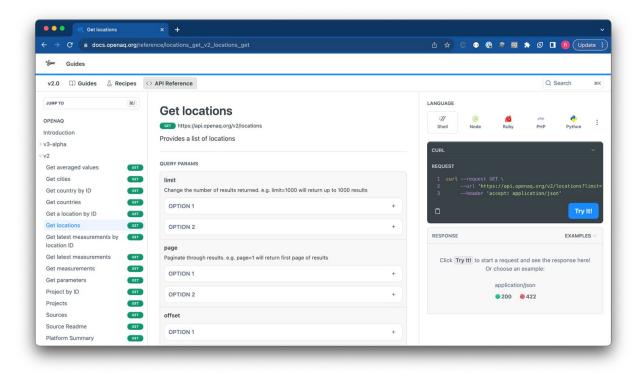
api.openaq.org/docs

Python wrapper: python.openaq.org

Command Line Interface github.com/openaq/openaq-cli

base URL Version resource Query string https://api.openaq.org | /v2 | /locations | ?limit=1000&parameter=pm25 |

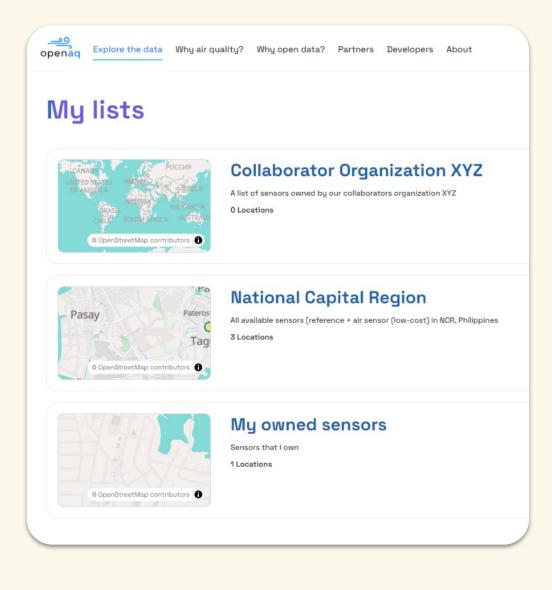
"Provide me a list of **locations** filtered to those that measure the **parameter PM<sub>2.5</sub>** and **limit** the results to **1000** per page"



#### **OpenAQ Custom Lists**

- tailor OpenAQ platform to fit your project needs
- "bookmark" your sensors whether you own them or not
- view them in your customized dashboard
- no need to build your own platform to see and manage sensors that you own / are interested in
- better collaboration
- comparative analysis
- ...and more

#### bit.ly/OpenAQExplorerListsWalkthrough

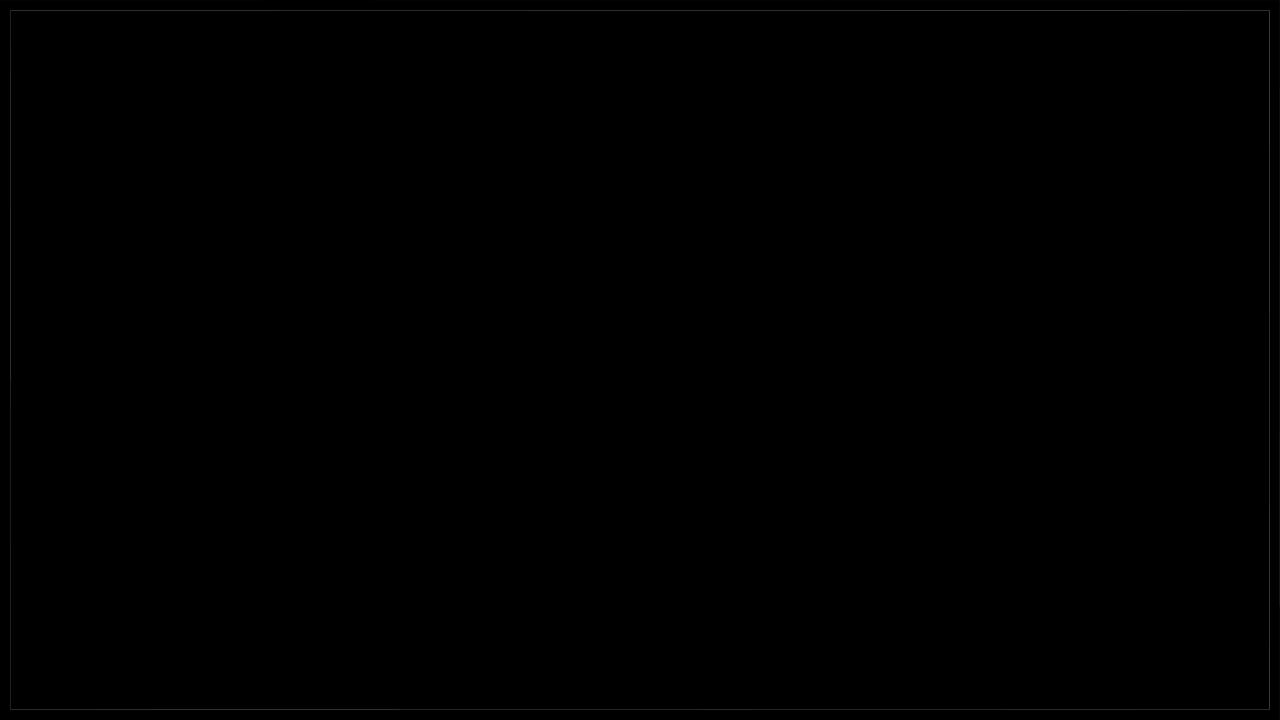


#### **Thank You!**

- Do you operate or know of any reference monitors or air sensors but are not displayed in OpenAQ?
- Are you thinking of starting monitoring and need help with setting up an AQ platform?

#### Let's Connect.





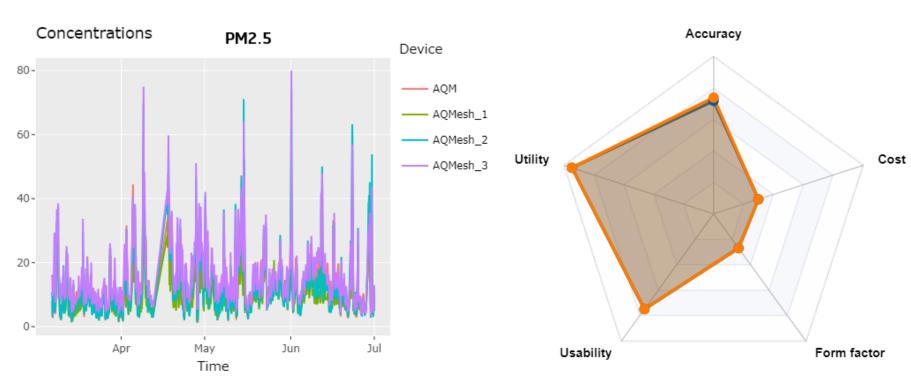
# AQMesh

- Real-time air quality pod
- Electrochemical sensors for gas
- Optical light scattering for PM
- AT, BP, RH, WS, WD
- Outdoor/indoor applications
- Low cost operation

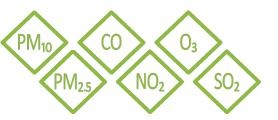
ambilabs



# AQMesh







Data courtesy of Airparif 2023 challenge.



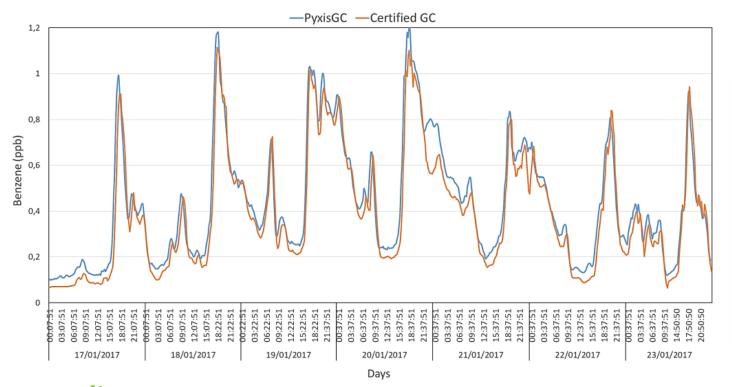
# Pyxis GC

- Compact, reliable, indoor/outdoor micro-GC for benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes
- Auto-generation of carrier gas
- Auto-calibration with reference canister for data stability
- Configurable ranges, cycle times, data outputs
- Low cost operation





Pyxis BTEX







ambilabs

# 2 Biechnologies

- Company founded in 1998
- Made our name miniaturizing conventional ozone analyzers without compromising performance
- All of our ozone and NOx monitors, as well as our calibrators are low-power (12V DC) and highly portable compared to the competition
- Ambient ozone and NOx monitors are US EPA certified as Federal Equivalent Methods (FEMs)





### Applications Made Possible by 2B Tech Ozone Monitors





# The evolution of the AQ line of products





Global Ozone (GO3) Project



PM2.5: 191 (ug/m3) Timestamp: 09/04/2017 - 05:41:43 Measurement number: 2014 Comment Lat: 39.75206344653476 Long: -105.234779542193 COTOCET

AQTreks (PAM)



Community Calibration Station



# AQ Products



#### Personal Air Monitor (PAM)

AQLite



### AQSync Model 405 nm NO3/NO/NOx Monitor ir Quality Monitoring Station 2B Technologie 2.3 тесь

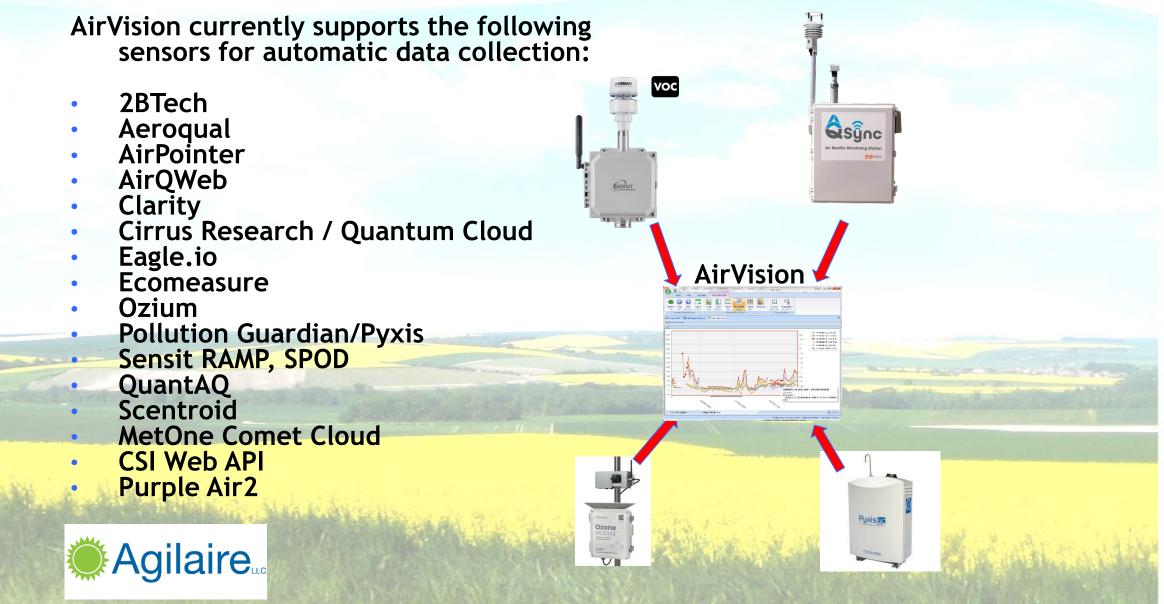
# ACEBRO CONTRACTOR

- Funded by NIH
- Set up air quality programs in five locations
  - Equipment
  - Backend data
  - Public data
  - Outreach and engagement
- Partners
  - TD Environmental
  - Montrose Environmental
  - City and County of Denver





#### Growing List of Sensor Compatibility



#### Acquiring The Data

Most SASs push data to a web gateway, and most now offer good APIs to collect the data.

- You would think JSON payloads and API endpoints would be consistent. They are not.
- AirVision has a very flexible architecture for parsing the JSON payloads.

We can generally set up the method for any API and test within a few hours.



{ "status":"OK", "desc":"Operation success", "values": {"record":[{"measureid":1794,"measuredate":"2021-04-19 00:09:01","chromfile":"pyxis\_method\_Chrom\_2021\_04\_19\_ \_00\_09\_01","gasname":"Benzene","idgas":"71-43-2","conc":0.163354999999983},{"measureid":1794,"measur edate":"2021-04-19

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| New Delete Copy                    |  |  |  |
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| File Import Template Options       |  |  |  |
| 🚯 Data Analysis - STDDEV 🛛 📋 Logbo | ok Entry Editor 🔸 File Import Configuration        |  | ×  |
| Template Name                      | File Schema  |  |  |
|                                    | Template Name: Pollution Guardian / Pyxis API      | Parameter Information                                      |  |
| MetOne_EBAM_PF_CMD                 | File Layout  | Parameter Matching   |  |
| MetOne_EBAM_PR_CMD                 | Number of Header Lines: 1                          | C Match Parameter by Column Number                         |  |
| MetOne_ESampler                    | Number of Footer Lines: 0                          | Match Parameters from Row     Match Parameters from Header |  |
| MITAP                              |  | s match Parameters from Header                             |  |
| NHSample)                          | Minimum Number of<br>Columns:                      |  |  |
| NumaView 1HR                       | Field Delimiter: Comma (allow quotes)              | Data Type  |  |
| NumaView 1MIN                      |  | Average / Continuous C Logbook                             |  |
| NumaviewTest                       | Sample Type: JSON -                                | C Sample / Non-Continuous C Annotation                     |  |
| OnSetHobo                          | Existing Data                                      | C Calibration  | and the second second                    |
| ORNL_SODAR                         | O Not Modify Existing Data                         | Average Interval: 010m                                     |  |
| Partisol 2000 Filter Data          | O Update Field Values                              | Average interval.  | the second second second second          |
| Partisol 2000 Interval             | Reset Record And Overwrite                         |  |  |
| Partisol 2025 Filter Data          |  |  |  |
| Partisol 2025 Filter Data_2Ximport |  |  |  |
| Partisol 2025 Interval             | File Column Mapping Advanced Processing Multi-Line |  |  |
| Partisol DC Lab Test               | Column Number 🛆 🛛 Data Field                       | Parse Format Flag Map                                      |  |
| Partisol i-Series FREC             | A Date/Time  | yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss  |  |
| Partisol i-Series LRECS            | 6 ParmIdentifier from meta tag                     |  |  |
| Picarro Historical CSV             | 8 Value  |  |  |
| PM Import                          |  |  |  |
| Pollution Guardian / Pyxis API     |  |  |  |
| Progress                           |  |  |  |
| PurpleAir_10m_new                  |  |  |  |
| PurpleAir_1h_new                   |  |  | 102 - Contract (102 - 102                |
| PurpleAir10min                     |  |  | A CONTRACTOR                             |
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| QuoteTest                          | <b>•</b>   |  | ,  |

#### Validating the Data

The data in the sensors often has the information needed to self-validate, but most gateways don't offer this.

- DAS vendors- again, a very flexible system that allows users to create multi-condition rules that look at all available data can help validate data in real-time.
  - Sensor vendors could take on some of this work(e.g. compare A/B sensors, look at RH levels, etc) and consider including quality codes with the data stream.

But right now, this work mostly falls on external data management systems (for real-time systems).





#### Automatic Data Validation Processor (ADVP)

Example rules of such a design:

- RH > 90%
- PM2.5 > PM10
- Value varies > 30% from last hour
- Value differs > 30% from a nearby NAAQS sensor site
- Value differs > 30% from nearby small sensor site
  - A / B sensors differ > 10% from each other
- Combine rules with other external conditions (WS for dust, BP changes)

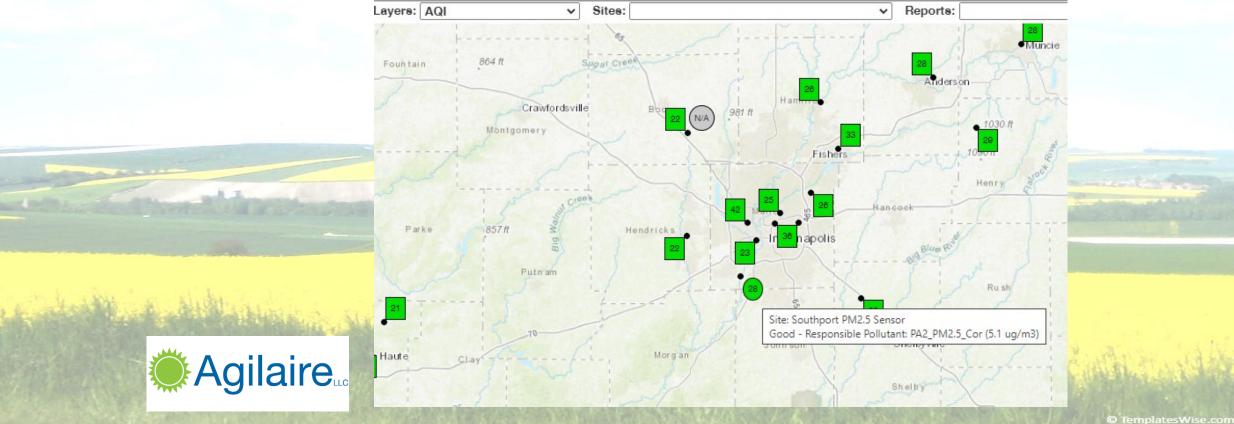
As you learn more about a particular sensor's quirks, can add additional qualifiers like daytime / nighttime,

|  | AitVision – 🗆 🗙  |
|--|--|
| Home View Favorites ADVP Editor  |  |
| 3 🙆 🧰  |  |
| New Delete Copy  |  |
| tule Rule Rule   |  |
| ADVP Options   |  |
| Data Analysis - STDDEV 🛛 Logbook Entry Editor 🛛 📥 File Import Configuration          | ADVPEditor X   |
| EList Rule Information   |  |
| Name 🛆 🔒 Rule Details  | Actions  |
| Bule Name: Night Isoprene  | Ste: Assign Value:   |
| 633Stat V Enabled  | Parameter Template: Isoprene_HR v Assign Data Grade:                       |
| AUDIT annotation Description:  | Apply Null Code: DA - Aberrant Data · Apply Rag: I - Invalidated By Edit · |
| Bad PMA  | Clear Null Code: v Clear Rag: v  |
| BAM > 300 Average  |  |
| BAM 985 Interval: 001h   | Apply Guarter Code:  |
| BAM_GT_984 Max Lookback Intervals:   | Clear Gualifier Code:  |
| Benzene:Toluene  | Category:  |
| Benzene:Toluene_xflag  | Send Email Add Log Book Entry  |
| Benzene_NotZero  | Subject: Tag Email Urgent Enabled Category:                                |
| Burning Xmas Trees   | Email  |
| Carbon Tetracholride   | Message:   |
| Compare 2 Sites Conditions Triggering Rule   |  |
| Crosssitetxample   | Condition Details  |
| Crossiterest Condition Condition   | Condition Number: 1 0  |
| CrossSiteTest (2) Condition List   | Comparison Type  |
| DiffTest Condition Logical Operator  | Characteristic Value Decrease (%) 💌 Relationship: 👻 🔾                      |
| Number to Next   | Characteristic   |
| Ethelyne:Ethane_xfag + 1 AND   | Compare<br>Site: Hour of Day   |
| Ethylbenzene_NotZero 2 OR  | Julian Day of Year   |
| Formaldehyde_Low 3 GRIC Test   | To Null Code   |
| HighOzoneTest  | Comparison 1 Percent Available   |
| Historical   | Comparison Percent Valid   |
| Historical<br>Isoprene NotZero   | Value  |
| Lookback   | Value Decrease (%)   |
| N-Butane_NotZero   | Value Decrease (Value)   |
| N-Hexane_NotZero   | 4  |
| Night Isoprene   |  |
| OBROILUDCOmpare  |  |
| OzoneOut   |  |
| PAMS > TNMOC   |  |
| PM_Wind_KNOX   |  |
|  |  |
| Propane_NotZero  | Relation to Next Condition: AND *  |
| Propane_NotZero Propylene:Propane  |  |
|  |  |
| Propylene:Propane  |  |
| Propylene:Propane<br>Propylene:Propane_xflag   |  |
| PropylenePropane<br>PropylenePropane_xflag<br>Shelter Temp OZONE                     |  |
| ProgulenePropane<br>ProgulenePropane_xtlag<br>Switter Temp 020HE<br>Smitter Temp 502 |  |

#### Data Presentation: Updates to AgileWeb

AgileWeb can (if desired) integrate the small sensor data and distinguish regular reference/NAAQS sites from sensor data sites.

Being able to validate and adjust such data in <u>real-time</u> provides benefits to agencies, in particular during wildfire or emergency air quality events, while still communicating reference data vs. small sensor data.





Methane Measurement for Community and Perimeter Air Monitoring

NAAMC 2024 Booth 510



## Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) overview

Methane is a potent greenhouse gas that has a significant impact on the Earth's climate

- Methane accounts for 16% of global emissions
- 28 times more potent than CO<sub>2</sub> for trapping heat
- Produced by natural and human activities
- Microbial digestion, fossil fuel production, transportation, and waste management
- Accurate, real-time, ambient methane measurement is crucial to understanding sources and developing mitigation strategies



### Methane module measurement principle

Gas Sensitive Semiconductor (GSS) sensor

- Design minimizes drift using a proprietary scrubber to reduce interferences
- Sensor output is determined under baseline and sample conditions
- Proprietary algorithm calculates the methane concentration
- Flowrate is controlled by control orifice (60 mL/min)



aeroqual.com

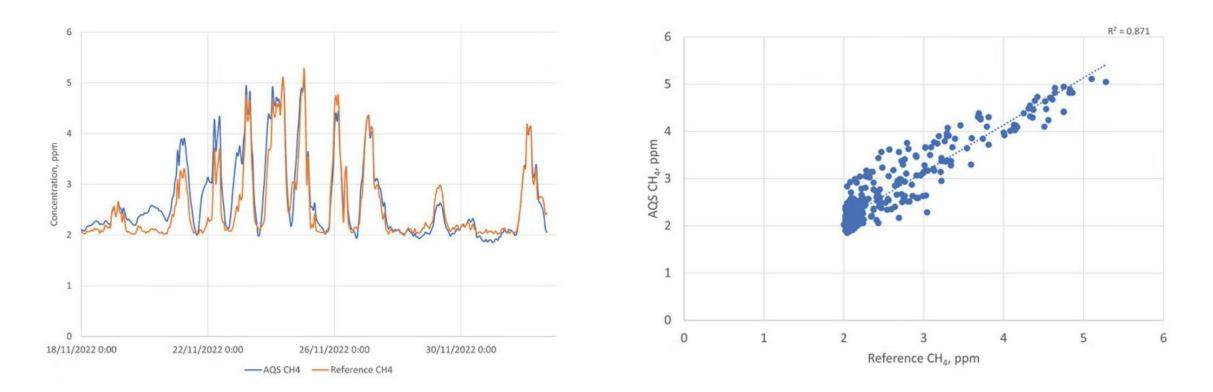
Methane module specifications and performance



|   | CH <sub>4</sub> Analyzer Module |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Range (ppm)                             | 0 - 500                         |
| Display Resolution (ppm)                | 0.01                            |
| Noise: Zero (ppm); Span (% of reading)  | 0.02; 0.3%                      |
| Limit of Detection (ppm)                | 0.04                            |
| Precision                               | 0.4% of reading                 |
| Linearity (% of FS)                     | <1%                             |
| 24 hr Drift: Zero (ppm); Span (% of FS) | 0.04; 1%                        |

### Field test results

Aeroqual AQS with a methane module was co-located with a Picarro methane analyzer (Nov 2022)



The methane module produced an R<sup>2</sup> of 0.87 and a mean absolute error (MAE) of 0.2 ppm. The low MAE value is indicative that the module has low zero and span drift.







# Methane module applications

- Municipal landfills and waste management
- Brownfields and site remediation
- Methane gas capture
- Oil and gas emissions

## aeroqua

aeroqual.com

Visit us at booth 510

THE J. J. WILBUR COMPANY AND WTS, LLC



#### INSTRUMENTATION AND AIR QUALITY MONITORING SYSTEMS



WILBUR TECHNICAL SERVICES, LLC

WWW.JJWILBUR.COM

#### SENSORS BASED AIR QUALITY MONITORING

- Handhelds
- Wearables
- Fixed low cost sensors
- Perimeter Monitoring / Near Reference
- Mobile / Portable Reference Grade Systems to validate senor data



#### SENSORS BASED AIR QUALITY MONITORING

- Community Based Projects
- What is the question you are trying to answer?
- What is the goal of the data?
- What sensors to use, and how many?
- How will you share the data with the public?
- Publicly Facing Dashboard
- QR Codes, AQI Light, Integrated QA/QC of sensor data being shared with the public



#### SENSORS IN THE WILD









#### NEAR REFERENCE / REFERENCE STATION









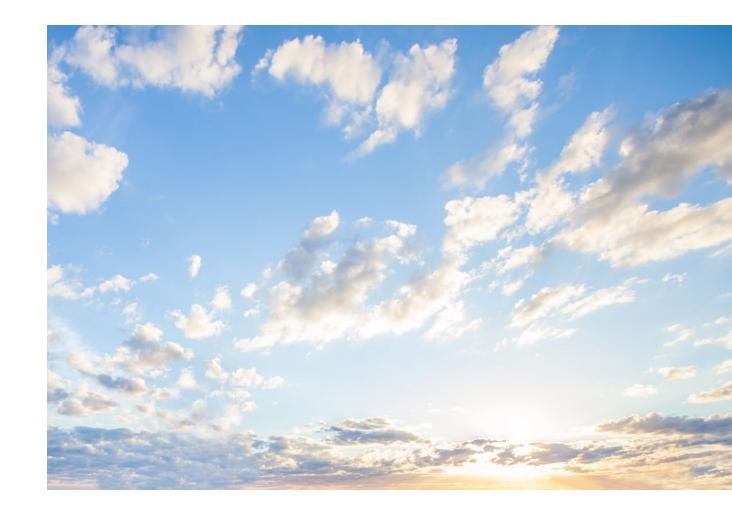
## **About TD Enviro**

TD Enviro specializes in collecting and analyzing data using new technologies to provide insights about the air we breathe. Our focus on innovative solutions helps you effectively address air quality challenges.

What we do:

- Air Monitoring Programs
- Community-Based Environmental Work
- Training, Mentoring, & Capacity Building
- Data Management & Analysis
- Youth Education





### **All About Air Quality Bootcamp**

- Funded by CARB
- 2-day intensive on Air Quality
- Designed for and attended by community groups
- Topics: fundamentals, emissions, pollutants, meteorology, measurements, health effects, regulations, accessing & using data, communications and advocacy, funding, and more.











#### Air Quality Monitoring Frameworks for the Northeast and Mid-Atlantic States

A framework and resources for planning and running a community air monitoring program intended for state air quality agencies to adapt or provide directly to community groups. Resources are publicly accessible and shareable.



Provides links and resources that are:

- More fundamental
- Simpler
- Approachable

Intended for agencies to:

- Adapt into own resources or distribute directly to community groups
- Start conversations with the community
- Support creating better air quality monitoring and results
- Build capacity with new organizations
- Build trust and avoid misunderstandings



## **Bay Air Center Technical Resource Center for Community Groups**

- Bay Area Air Quality Management District-sponsored community resource
- Provides AQ technical guidance, materials, and training to Bay Area community members and organizations, free of charge
- Supports efforts to understand and improve air quality



Working Together for Clean Air



BAY AREA AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT



## **Bay Air Center Support to Belle Haven**

- Analyzed sensor data in and around the Belle Haven neighborhood of Menlo Park, CA
- Quality controlled sensor data
- Computed annual averages
- Belle Haven PM<sub>2.5</sub> is below federal standard, but 23% higher than surrounding areas







## Let's Talk

**Trusted by Community** 

**Understand Government** 

Independent

Technically Rigorous

Creative



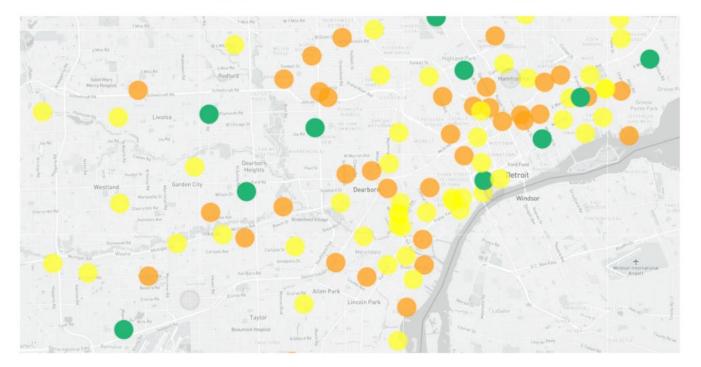


## How can we help?

Reach out and we can help with any aspect of your air monitoring programs:

- Study design
- Measurements
- Data management
- Analytics
- Training & mentoring
- Community
  - engagement
- Capacity building

## How's the Air, Wayne County?



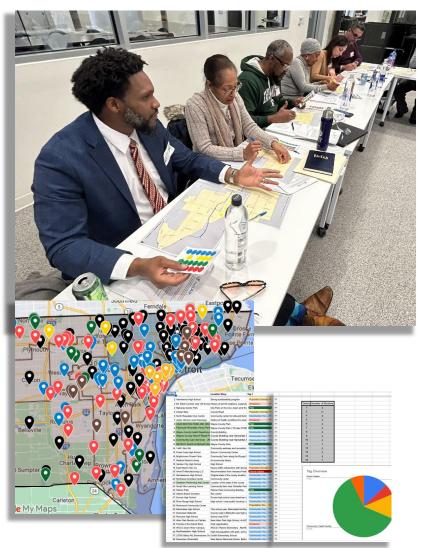




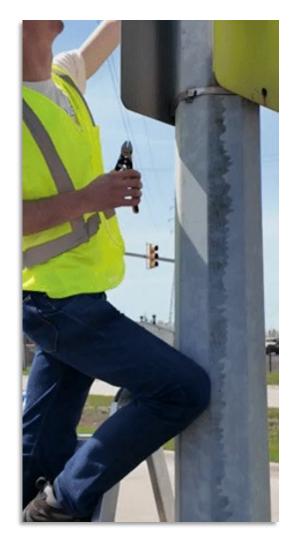




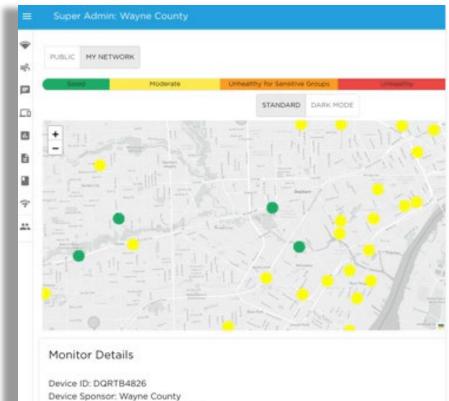
#### Planning



#### Deployment



#### Management

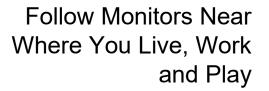


Last Updated: May 13, 2024 11:30 PM

FARS HOR

My**JustAir** 

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Receive text Alerts When Air Quality is Poor



Make More Informed Health and Safety Decisions





Sign up at JustAir.app



#### **Quality Control**

鬬 Just Air

Please complete onsite immediately after you install the monitor. If you

Before installing, did you inspect the inside of the monitor after unboxing for a

Before installing, did you press and hold the power button 3 seconds to make

On site, did you plag the turned-off device into a computer and use the CoolTerm or similar program to set up the device? (as outlined here: https://docs.pogle.com/document/dir.cv.vkr25AAq9\_0Uy7zNeBnd0WF6ed.jc m78r/Mq\_JML38/edit@heading=h.bcmqwb702jpk)

sure it would turn on, and turn it back off before installing?

At the end of the CoolTerm process, did the device turn on?\*

Did you put the power lock back on to prevent tampering?\*

about how to install, refer first to the installation SOPs do

() Yes

O No

() Yes O No

() Yes O No

O Yes O No

O Yes

Installation Form



| Incident and Anomaly |
|----------------------|
| Detection            |

Monitor Details

Monitor State: Deployed

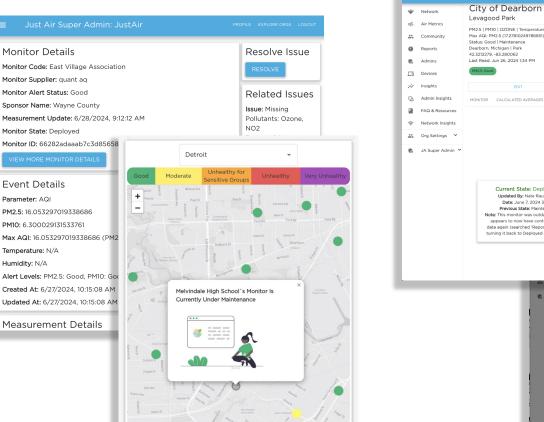
Event Details

Parameter: AQI

Temperature: N/A

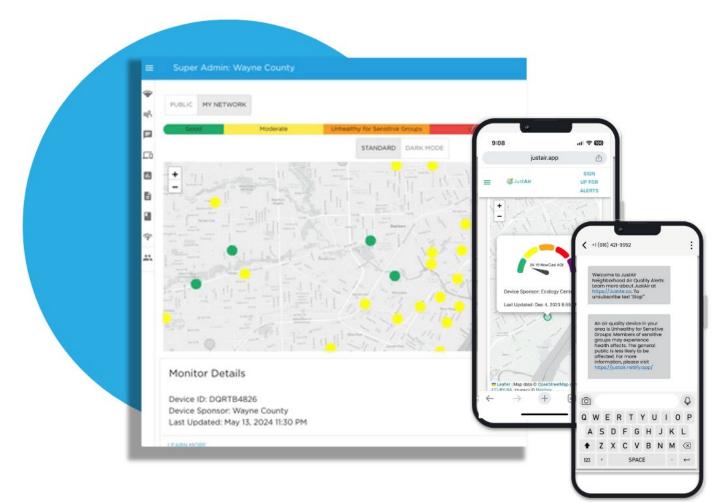
Humidity: N/A

#### **Recovery and** Reporting



|           | Levagood Park  |  |  |
|-----------|--|--|--|
| cs<br>ity | PM2.5   PM10   OZONE   Temperature   NO2   Hu<br>Max AGI: PM2.5 (17/27810249786851)<br>Status: Good   Mainteanace<br>Dearborn, Michigan   Park<br>42.3212279, +83.280062<br>Last Read: Jun 26, 2024 I-34 PM  | umidity   VOC  |  |
|           | PM2.5: Good  |  |  |
|           | EDIT   | 6 NOTES  |  |
| sights    | MONITOR CALCULATED AVERAGES MONITO   | OR STATE HISTORY EVENTS RAW JSON   |  |
| sources   |  |  | -  |
| Insights  |  | Current State: Maintenance<br>Updated By: Nate Rauh-Bieri                  |  |
| ngs Y     |  | Date: June 13, 2024 1:49 PM<br>Previous State: Deployed                    | PROFILE EXPLORE ORGS LOGOUT  |
| Admin 🌱   |  | Note: Outdated readings - stopped<br>pulling data on 6/12. So putting it   | NEW NOTE   |
|           |  | into maintenance to further<br>investigate and see if it restores.         | QY-R AB 0274 notes   |
|           | Updated By, Nate Rauh-Bierr<br>Date: June 7, 2024 310 PM<br>Previous State: Maintenance<br>Roler: This monitor was outdided. It<br>spisant is Garrenhad Frequerty's to<br>turning it back to Deployed status<br>Lurning it back to Deployed status | er Admin *<br>Curres<br>Udda<br>Dat<br>Preve<br>Net This in<br>data agains | Process     X  Exempted to reset and refresh the device from aeroqual     4 1010 PM.     Doubling the power and reboot the device still     e     a 357 PM      to Unplug the power and reboot the device still     e     a 357 PM      with Powers     X      WiFi settings on aeroqual admin portal to new WiFi     wireson-40300-A310     24 26 PM      vi the Powers     X      produces     X      produces     X      Fit cdSPT1200-640-56     224 26 PM |
|           |  | The code April 1, 202  | to the Levagood Park gate to access th   |

## **Building the Future on Trust**





#### Let's Get Started: info@justair.co





# Accurate, portable & user-friendly VOC

2024 National Ambient Air Monitoring Conference Community Air Monitoring Showcase

Jean-Philippe AMIET - 2024/08/12





### **Technical Characteristics**

| Dimension           | 32 cm x 28 cm x 15 cm       |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| Weight              | 6 Kg                        |
| Limit of detection  | 1 ppb < LOD < 5 ppb (BTEX)  |
| Concentration range | 0 - 1000 ppb (tunable)      |
| Sampling            | Loop - 200 µL (tunable)     |
| Carrier gas         | Nitrogen (3mL/ <b>min</b> ) |
| Detection type      | miniPID 10.6 Ev             |
| Sample flow         | 17 ml/min                   |
| Cycle time          | 10 min                      |



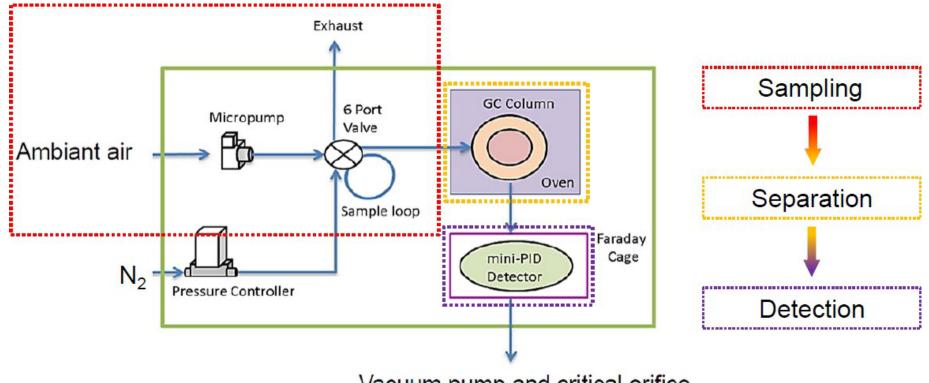




Developed in collaboration with CNRS Strasbourg



## **Schematic diagram**

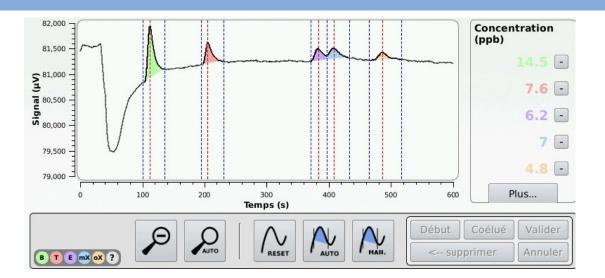


Vacuum pump and critical orifice



## **Results**

Settings: Column temperature: 58°C Sampling loop: 200 μL Cycle time: 10 min Sample flow: 17 mL/min Pressure: 4 bar

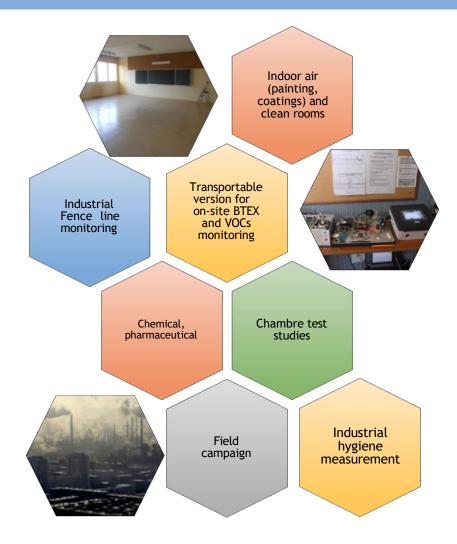


|                    |              | -03-02_17-42.csv<br>22-03-02_16-34 |        | Concentration<br>(ppb) |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|
| T. rétention (s) / | Composé      | Concentration (ppb)                | Aire   | Intensité              |
| 111.7              | benzene      | 14.5                               | 11658  | 1033.6                 |
| 205.3              | toluene      | 7.6                                | 5428.7 | 423.4                  |
| 382.9              | ethylbenzene | 6.2                                | 3569.9 | 238.4                  |
| 407.8              | mpxylene     | 7                                  | 4110.3 | 221.8                  |
| 485.75             | oxylene      | 4.8                                | 2354.9 | 148.2                  |

Benzene = 14,5 ppb Toluene = 7,6 ppb Ethylbenzene = 6,2 ppb M&P-Xylenes = 7,0 ppb O-Xylene = 4,8 ppb



## Applications





## **Advantages**

#### Easy to use

- Sensitive and fast measurement (LOD = 1 ppb Cycle time = 10 min)
- > Work sequence programming
- Battery life of 4 hours
- Storage on 32 GB SD card and data transfer to USB key
- Deployment in less than 5 minutes
- > Minimal carrier gas consumption
- Analysis of other VOCs like: Methanol, Phenol, Acrolein, THT, TBM and other on request







## **Thanks for your attention**



# Break

9:35 – 9:50 AM