



U.S. EPA Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program RY 2023 Data Release, Focus on Oil and Gas

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program

Webinar
October 25, 2024
1:00pm EST

Three Audio Options:

- 1) Listen on Computer
- (2) Use the WebEx "call-me" feature
- (3) Dial 1-415-655-0002 Event number: 2432 193 9521



Webinar Panels

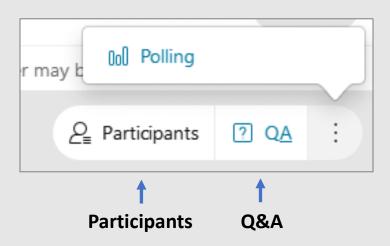
We will use two panels

- Participants, and Question & Answer (Q&A)
- Use the arrow to expand or collapse the panels

Adding Panels

- If some panels don't appear, select the desired panels in the lower right
- Select More Options (...) for additional panels

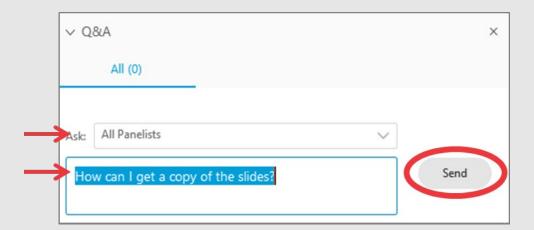






Q&A

- Participants are muted
- Questions will be moderated at the end
- To ask a question:
 - 1. Select "All Panelists" from the drop-down menu
 - 2. Enter your question in the Q&A box
 - 3. Hit "Send"
- EPA will post webinar materials to the web in the coming weeks:
 www.epa.gov/ghgreporting





Outline

- Recent 2024 Rulemakings and Published Data
- Options for viewing GreenHouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP) data
- Note on geolocation and state data aggregation (i.e. basins)
- Note on GHGRP Scope
- Introducing StoryMaps
- Facility Level Information on GreenHouse gases Tool (FLIGHT) overview and demo
- GHGRP data highlights and resources
 - Data sets
 - Sector profiles
- EPA Envirofacts
 - Greenhouse gas (GHG) search
 - GHG customized search (new customized query builder)
 - Downloadable files (too big for Envirofacts search)
- Oil and Gas Data Dashboard
- Interactive State/Tribal Fact Sheet
- Demographic Data features
- Help Resources



Published GHGRP Data and 2024 Rulemakings

April 2024 GHGRP Amendments

- GWP changes, expansion to new source categories and data quality and implementation improvements
- GWP changes will be reflected in RY2024 data, published Fall, 2025
- Other changes will be reflected in RY2025 data, published Fall, 2026

• May 2024 GHGRP Subpart W Amendments

- Includes changes to address potential gaps, add new or improve existing calculation methods, improve verification and transparency
- Quantities of natural gas, crude oil, and condensate produced that is sent to sale in the calendar year for each well permanently taken out of production will be reflected in RY2024 data published Fall, 2025
- Optional earlier use of new calculation methodologies will be reflected in RY2024 data published Fall, 2025
- All other changes will be reflected in RY2025 data, published Fall, 2026



EPA's GHGRP Data Highlights

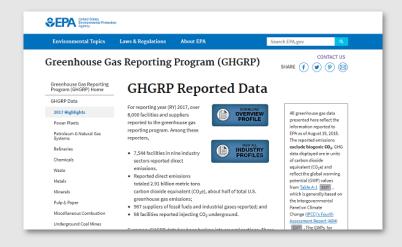
Best for: Data at a glance

FLIGHT

Best for: Exploring data

EPA's Envirofacts

Best for: Querying and downloading data







Data Highlights Link:

www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/ghgrp-reported-data

FLIGHT Link:

https://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp/main.do

Envirofacts GHG Link:

www3.epa.gov/enviro/facts/ghg/search.html









FIND and USE GHGRP DATA

Best for: Finding Our Data

Find GHGRP data products using the options below. Alternatively, use the left menu to browse webpages on various topics. I want to view: 2021 national data summaries (most recent reporting year) Sector summaries State and tribal summaries Data downloads View all GHGRP data products





Find and Use Data Link:

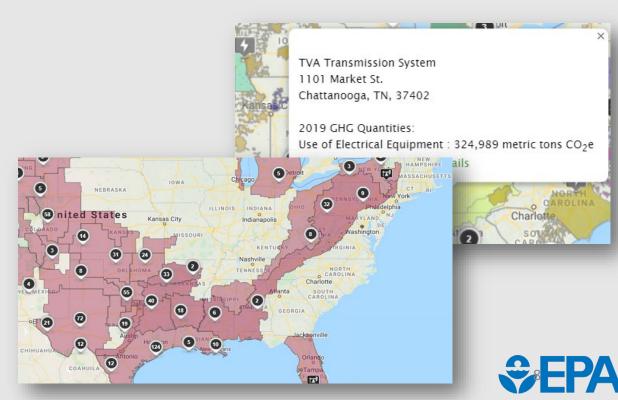
www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/find-and-use-ghgrp-data





Note on Non-Geolocated Data

- The following direct emitter sources report data that cannot be disaggregated to individual locations or states. Their data uses a corporate or other address that may not match where the emissions come from:
 - Onshore oil and gas production
 - Onshore gathering and boosting
 - Use of electrical equipment
- This Effects
 - State Aggregations in FLIGHT
 - State & Tribal Fact Sheets
 - Demographic Data Highlights

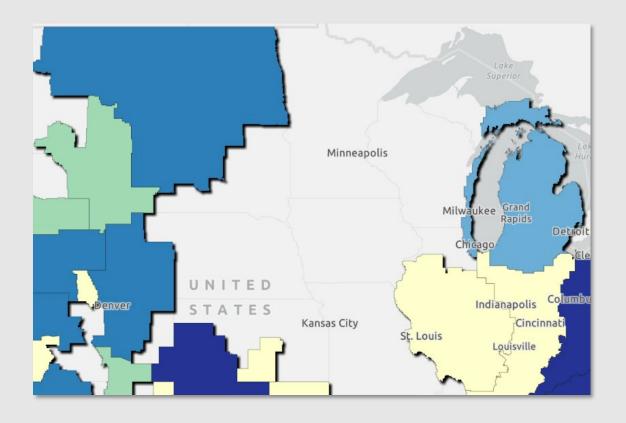


GHGRP Subpart W and Basins

- 40 CFR 98.238 "Basin means geologic provinces as defined by the American Association of Petroleum Geologists (AAPG)..."
- The FLIGHT Basin shapefile is located on the EDG FTP site for download: http://edg.epa.gov/data/Public/OAR/OAP/B asins-shapefile.zip
- The following help page contains the basins and the counties associated with each.

https://ccdsupport.com/confluence/display/ help/Subpart+W+Basin+and+County+Combi nations



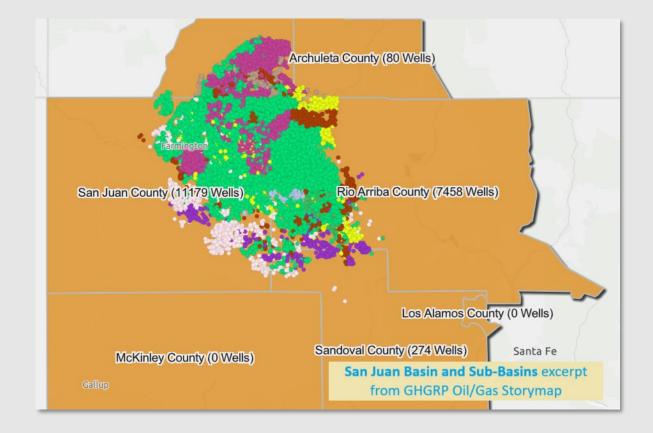




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https://ccdsupport.com/confluence/display/ help/Subpart+W+Basin+and+County+Combinations

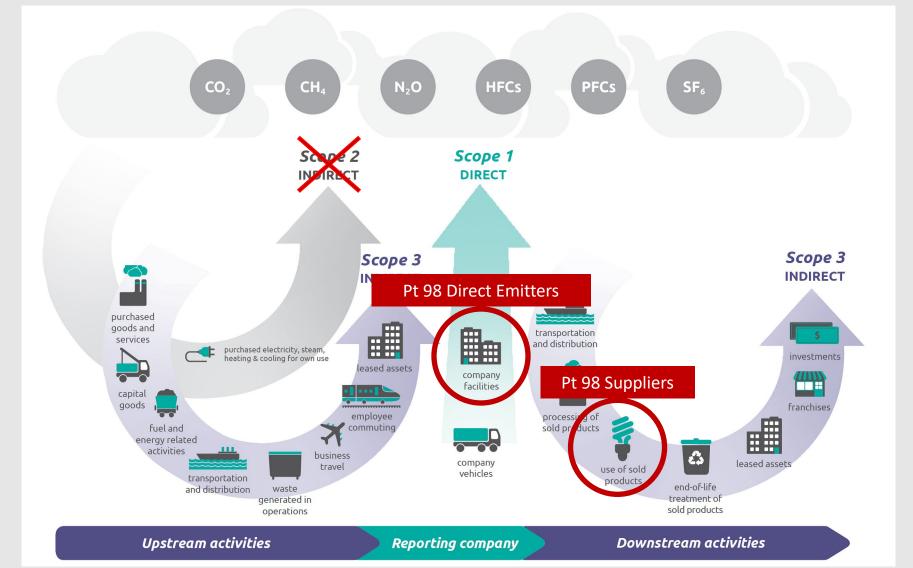






Scope of Published GHGRP Oil/GasData

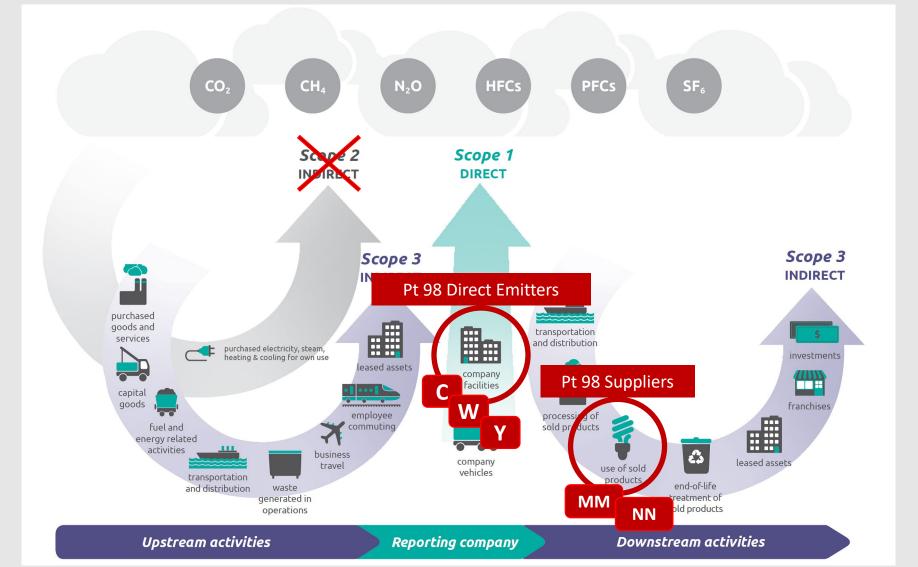
• https://www.wri.org/initiatives/greenhouse-gas-protocol





Scope of Published GHGRP Oil/GasData

• https://www.wri.org/initiatives/greenhouse-gas-protocol





Scope of GHGRP in data products

FLIGHT https://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp/main.do

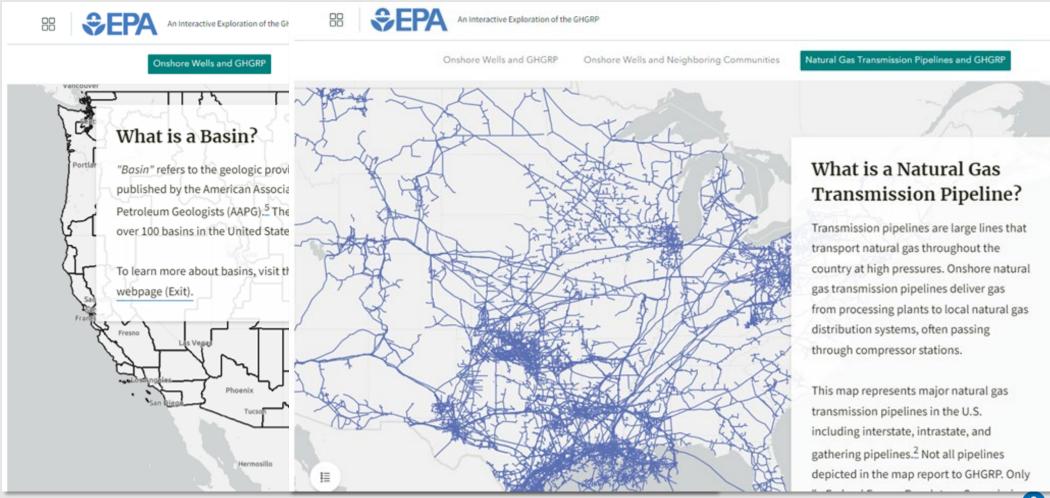




Introducing GHGRP StoryMaps

https://www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/ghgrp-storymaps



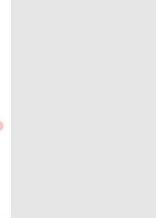




Live Demonstration of GHGRP Data Tools and Resources

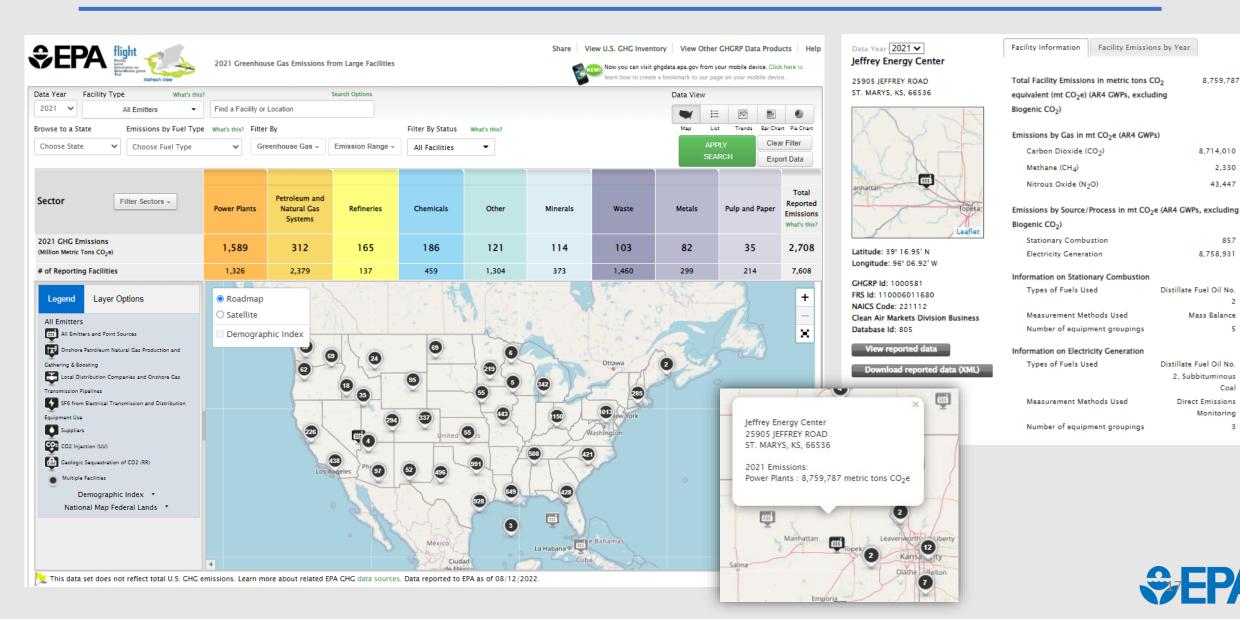
Subpart W at a Glance







FLIGHT



8,759,787

8,714,010

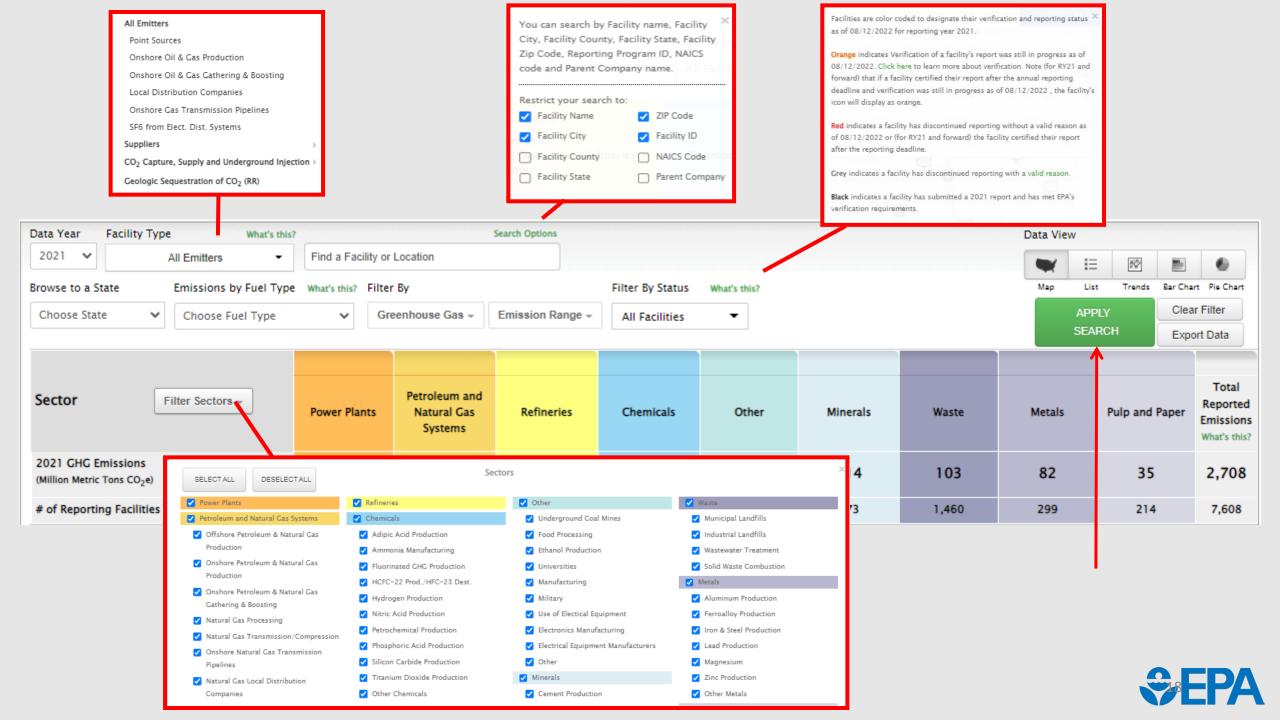
2.330

43,447

857

8,758,931

Monitoring



Data Highlights

Find GHGRP data products using the options below.

Alternatively, use the left menu to browse webpages on various topics.

I want to view:

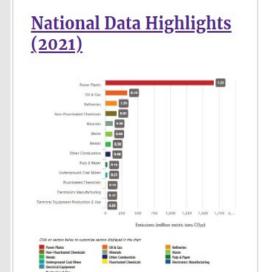
2021 national data summaries (most recent reporting year)

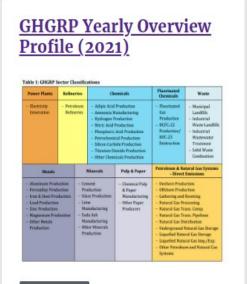
Sector summaries

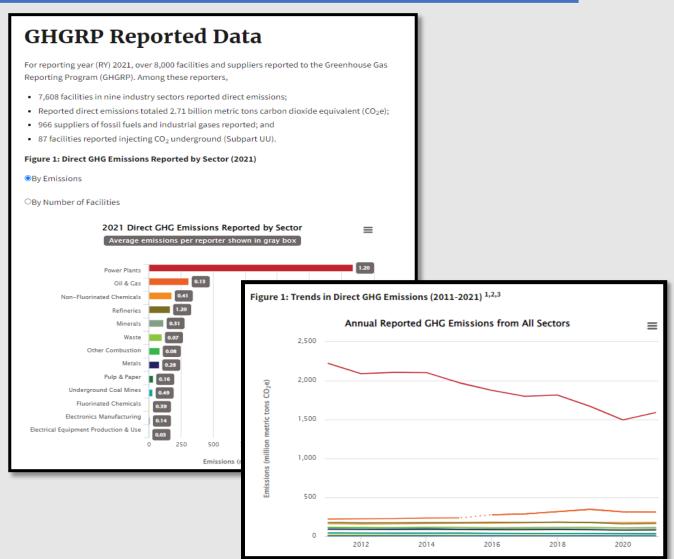
State and tribal summaries

O Data downloads

View all GHGRP data products









Envirofacts custom: https://enviro.epa.gov/query-builder/ghg

GHG Query Builder Home | Multisystem Search | Topic Searches | System Data Searches | About the Data | Data Downloads | Widgets | Services | Mobile | Other Datasets Retrieve data in 4 steps: Choose a Subject Area Choose a Table 3 Select Field(s) 4 View Data Choose a Subject Area Search title/description Select a Subject Area below Summary Subjects 2 tables Gas Information Sector Information Facility Information Address and other location information about the facility. Contains information on greenhouse gas emissions, detailing the specific Greenhouse gas information displayed by reporting sectors. types of gas reported by facilities. Subpart Information Greenhouse gas information displayed by the subpart a facility reports Detailed Subpart Subjects 6 tables Aluminum Production Ammonia Manufacturing Cement Production Identifying a collection of data elements containing the total annual Identifying a collection of data elements containing the total annual Identifying a collection of data elements containing the total annual emissions of each greenhouse gas (GHG) listed in Table A-1 of 40 CFR 98 emissions of each greenhouse gas (GHG) listed in Table A-1 of 40 CFR 98 emissions of each greenhouse gas (GHG) listed in Table A-1 of the Mandatory Reporting of Greenhouse Gases reported under this subpart, Mandatory Reporting of Greenhouse Gases reported under this subpart, Mandatory Reporting of GHGes, part 98, reported under this subpart, expressed in metric tons. expressed in metric tons. expressed in metric tons. 3 tables 17 tables 5 tables Electronics Manufacture Ferroallov Production Electricity Generation Identifying a collection of data elements containing Electronics Identifying a collection of data elements containing the total annual Identifying data containing the total annual emissions of each greenhouse

Identifying a collection of data elements containing total number of

Manufacture details.

Glass Production

continuous glass melting furnaces.

12 tables

gas (GHG) listed in Table A-1 of 40 CFR 98 Mandatory Reporting of

Identifying the annual greenhouse gas emissions information for a

(CO2, CH4, N2O) other gas names and gas quantity information (as

specific fuel type. Reporters are required to specify the name of the GHG

General Stationary Fuel Combustion Sources

applicable) for each fuel type.

Greenhouse Gases reported under this Subpart, expressed in metric tons.



4 tables

Identifying a collection of data elements containing the total annual emissions of each greenhouse gas (GHG) listed in Table A-1 of 40 CFR 98 Mandatory Reporting of Greenhouse Gases reported under this Subpart, expressed in metric tons.

emissions of each greenhouse gas (GHG) listed in Table A-1 of the

Mandatory Reporting of GHG, Part 98 reported under this subpart,

expressed in metric tons.

Hydrogen Production

Working with Subpart W EF Tables

- Important columns: facility_id , reporting_year, industry_segment
- Rule changes: 2011-2014 and 2015-2023 tables
- Tables beginning with "PUB" e.g. pub_dim_facility are FLIGHT tables
- Oil and Gas SECTOR ID = 15, Subpart W SUBPART ID = 46
- · Beware of hierarchies and flattening

co2e_emission	facility_id	gas_id	sub_part_id	year
13472.75	1000011	2	46	2023
181.2	1000011	1	46	2023
5.3	1000054	1	46	2023
4357	1000054	2	46	2023

• Use /html to preview queries and tables



New: GraphQL Services

- Service endpoint: https://data.epa.gov/dmapservice/query/graphql
- GraphQL Resources
 - https://graphql.org/learn/queries/
 - https://ropensci.org/blog/2020/12/08/accessing-graphql-in-r/
- EF Query Builder will show GraphQL syntax, e.g.:

```
query batchQuery($offset: Integer, $limit: Integer , $orderBy: OrderBy! ) {
    ghg    ef w facility overview(offset: $offset, limit: $limit, orderBy: $orderBy, ){
```

api_gravity average_low_pressure basin_associated_with_facility ch4_average_mole_fraction co2_average_mole_fraction compressor_power_rating facility_name fractionate_ngl gas_oil_well_ratio gas_prod_cal_year_for_sales gas_prod_cal_year_from_wells facility_id industry_segment miles_of_trans_pipe missing_data_proc_used number_of_compressors oil_prod_cal_year_for_sales producing_wells_acquired producing_wells_divested quantity_exported quantity_gas_added quantity_gas_consumed quantity_gas_delivered quantity_gas_received quantity_gas_stolen quantity_gas_transferred quantity_gas_withdrawn quantity_imported quantity_lng_added quantity_lng_withdrawn quantity_of_gas_handled quantity_of_gas_injected quant_gas_transported_gb quantity_of_gas_withdrawn quant_hc_liq_recd quant_hc_liq_trans quantity_of_oil_handled reporting_year sub_basin_county sub_basin_formation_type sub_basin_identifier table_desc table_num total_storage_capacity us_state well_producing_end_of_year well_removed_from_production wells_completed_}}



Envirofacts RESTful Service V2 syntax

More info: https://www.epa.gov/enviro/envirofacts-data-service-api



https://data.epa.gov/efservice/[table]/[column][operator][value]/[join]/[first]: [last]/[sort]/[format]

- •(1) Table Name At least one table name is required. Up to three table names can be entered.
- •(2) Column Name This is an optional entry. Enter a column name and value to limit the results.
- •(3) Operator This is an optional entry. This parameter allows users to pass in an operator with the query. Default output is "=" and does not require an operator, but users can enter "<", " >", "=", "equals", "notEquals", "beginsWith", "endsWith", "contains", "excludes", "like", "notLike", operators as well via the URL. The "beginsWith" operator will return rows where the start of a column value is equal to the search value. While the "contains" will return rows where the search value is contained within the column value. Additional details on operators is available in the
- •(4) Column Value This is an optional entry. The column value is queried against the database, using the operator, without modification. Use the data Model to double check the case for the value.
- •(5) Joins- '<join_type> / '; join types: "join", "cross", "full_outer", "left", "right"
- •(6) First/Last ROWS This is an optional entry. Specify the rows to display by entering '/ <first_row> : <last_row>' Results numbering starts at 0. So to get the first five hundred rows enter rows/0:499 If "rows" is not specified, the default is the first 10000 rows.
- •(7) Sort- '/sort/[column]:[direction]/ ' direction is optional and can be "asc" or "desc"
- •(8) Output Format This is an optional entry. The default output is in JSON; however, additional output options of JSONP, CSV, HTML, Parquet, PDF or Excel can be requested in the URL. The output format is not case sensitive.



^{*}note: "dmapservice" can be substituted for "efservice"

Envirofacts RESTful Service Examples (V2)

• Retrieve Oil Gas (Sp W) Facility overview Information (first 101 records), default JSON format: https://data.epa.gov/dmapservice/ghg.ef w facility overview/0:100

Here we just retrieve information from the **ef_w_facility_overview** table. This is a summary table containing facility details for subpart W reporters. As this table includes sub-basin, there will be multiple rows per facility ID

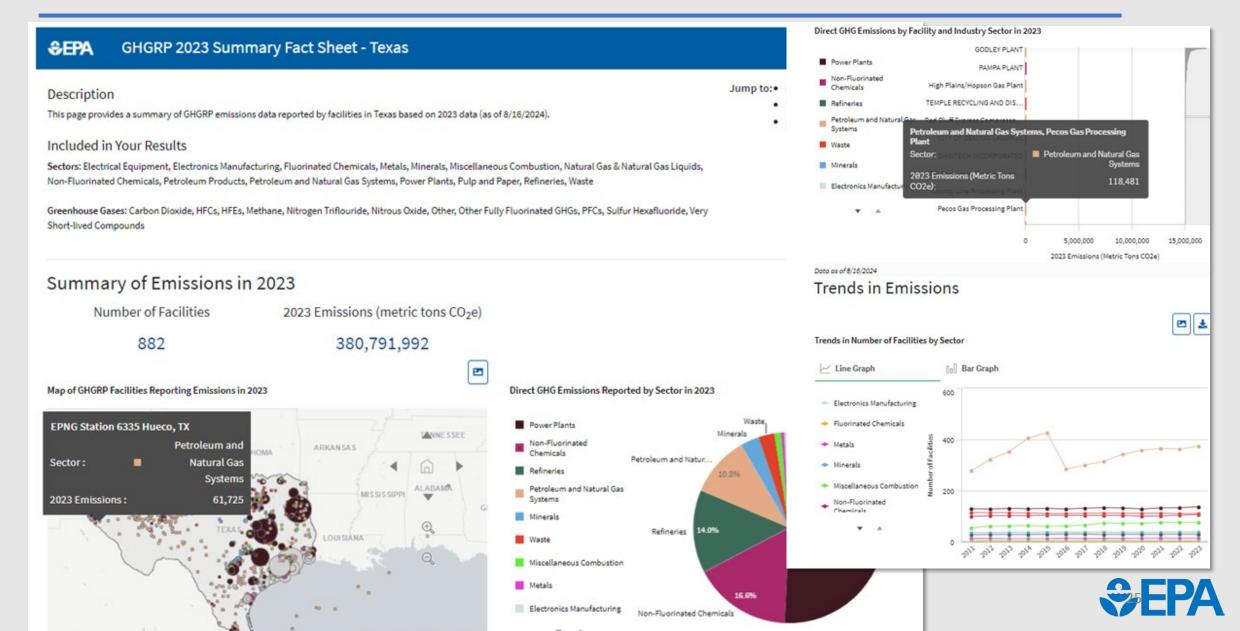
The results can be returned in multiple formats including: **XML**, **Excel**, **CSV**, **PDF**, **JSONP** or **JSON** (default). To specify XML, Excel, CSV, PDF, JSONP or JSON, just add /FORMAT to the URL.

https://data.epa.gov/dmapservice/ghg.ef w facility overview/0:100/XML https://data.epa.gov/dmapservice/ghg.ef w facility overview/0:100/EXCEL https://data.epa.gov/dmapservice/ghg.ef w facility overview/0:100/CSV https://data.epa.gov/dmapservice/ghg.ef w facility overview/0:100/PDF

- Retrieve W Facility Overview Information for ONSHORE PRODUCTION segment reporters (first 101 records in EXCEL) https://data.epa.gov/efservice/ghg.ef w facility overview/industry segment/beginsWith/Onshore petroleum/0:100/EXCEL
- Retrieve W Combustion Eqpt Information for 2023 for ONSHORE PRODUCTION segment reporters and Pneumatic Devices data (first 101 left-matched records in EXCEL) https://data.epa.gov/efservice/ghg.ef w combust equip summ/industry segment/beginsWith/Onshore petroleum/and/reporting year/equals/2023/left/ghg.ef w ngpneumatic dev summ/facility id/equals/facility id/and/reporting year/equals/reporting year/equals/

Here we are utilizing two tables: **ef_w_combust_equip_sum** (combustion emissions) and **ef_w_ngpneumatic_dev_sum** (pneumatic device emissions). We are narrowing the search to just the onshore segment and RY2023. We are left-joining using FACILITY ID and also the REPORTING YEAR.

State and Tribal Fact Sheet



Demographic Data Highlights

Select a Sector

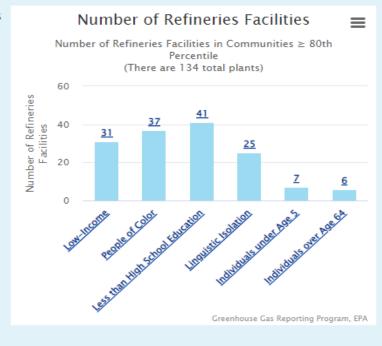
Indicator definitions

FAQs

This graph displays the number of facilities located in or near communities which meet or exceed the 80th percentile nationally for each key demographic indicator. You can explore the distribution of all facilities for a particular demographic indicator by selecting the label or bar for the indicator.

Select a sector

Refineries



This graph compares the key demographics of communities near facilities in your selected sector to the national average. The national average for each demographic based on all Census block groups is shown in parentheses.

Compare by:



Demographic Indicator



Sector

Select a sector

Refineries

Demographics of Communities Near Refineries Facilities (National averages in parenthesis) People of color (39%) Low-income (33%) Less than high school... Linguistic isolation (4%) Individuals under age... Individuals over age .. Demographic index (... 100% 50% 100% Less than the National Average Greater than the National Average Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program, EPA



Demographic Data Highlights

The map below Percentage of Refineries Facilities in displays the Communities with Demographic Index percentage of Indicator ≥ 80th Percentile facilities in the By State selected sector within each state that are in communities which are at or exceed the 80th percentile nationally for the selected demopgrahic indicator. Click on 20%-30% a state to explore 30%-40% > 40% state-level data. Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program, EPA Select a sector Refineries 🗘 Select an indicator Demographi 🗘

Refineries in 2021 by Demographic Index The following map shows the locations of 134 facilities facilities in the selected sector, Facilities in 2021 Point layer with the color gradient indicating Demographic Index ... the percentile 100 value for each facility for the selected demographic indicator. @ OpenStreetMap contributors Select a sector Note: there are 137 facilities in total, but 3 do not have location and/or Refineries demographic data available. Select an indicator Demographi 🗘 Show Tribal Lands



For Help

GHGRP FLIGHT Help

https://ccdsupport.com/confluence/display/ghgp/Home



Contact us:

Email to ghgreporting@epa.gov or use web-form:

https://www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/forms/contact-us-about-ghg-reporting-0



Links

 Find and Use GHGRP Data: <u>www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/find-and-use-ghgrp-data</u>

FLIGHT

https://ghgdata.epa.gov/ghgp/main.do

GHGRP Data Highlights
 <u>www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/ghgrp-reported-data</u>

GHGRP Data Sets
 <u>www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/ghg-reporting-program-data-sets</u>

Envirofacts (EF) Database
 https://enviro.epa.gov/envirofacts/ghg/searc

 EF Greenhouse Gas Customized Search https://enviro.epa.gov/query-builder/ghg EF Greenhouse Gas Model <u>www.epa.gov/enviro/greenhouse-gas-model</u>

 EF Greenhouse Gas RESTful Data Service <u>https://www.epa.gov/enviro/greenhouse-gas-restful-data-service</u>

GHGRP Help
 https://ccdsupport.com/confluence/

GHGRP State Fact Sheet
 <u>www.epa.gov/ghgreporting/ghgrp-state-fact-sheet</u>

Demographic Data Highlights:

https://edap.epa.gov/public/extensions/GHG RP-Demographic-Data-Highlights/GHGRP-Demographic-Data-Highlights.html

